

# Wave Atlas PF: Modelling Wave Resource in French Polynesia

meteoOlien

Hélène Chabbert, Marie Peniguel, Corinne Dubois (Meteolien)  
Axel Roy, Victoire Laurent, Sophie Martinoni-Lapierre (Météo France)



## Introduction

The primary aim of the Wave Atlas PF program is to understand the quality of French Polynesia's wave resources, to enable the country and its stakeholders to form an opinion and a strategy for the future.

## Beneficiaries

- Making maps available to territory decision-makers in French Polynesia
- OpenData time series available to funders, scientists, consultancies, etc.

## Method

Modelling sea states with MFWAM:

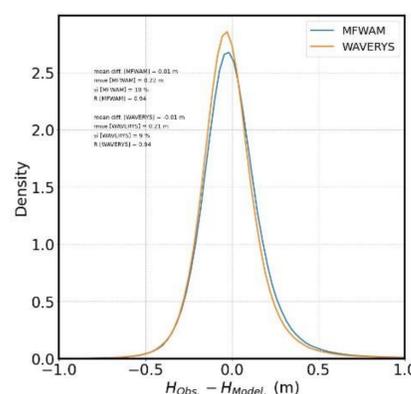
- 5 km x 5 km
- Every 3 hours during 30 years

Calculation of the sea surface wave energy flux:  
 $J = 0,49 H_s^2 T_e$

Statistical treatment

- Internal qualification by Météo – France
  - 2 external validations: comparison with an existing database and counter-validation with SWAN on 5 islands
- RMSE, bias, R and R<sup>2</sup> score calculations

Internal qualification results:



Comparison with SWAN counter-validation:

R <sup>2</sup>	From 0,82 to 0,86 following the islands
RMSE	From 0,24m to 0,26m following the islands
Bias	From -0,04m to 0,13m following the islands

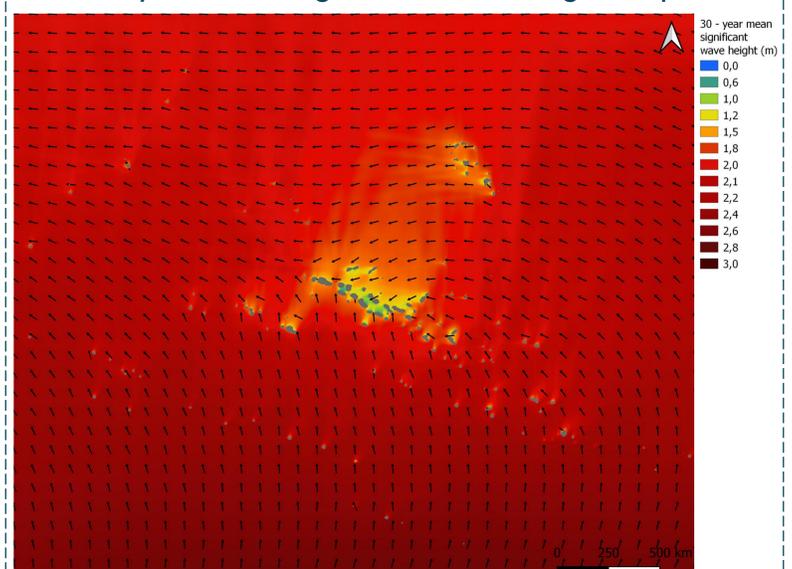
Comparison with IFREMER WW3-POLYNESIE-3MIN:  
(Nota: database created in forecast mode)

R <sup>2</sup>	0,87
RMSE	0,16m
Bias	-0,006m

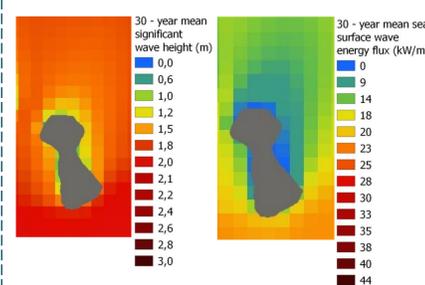
✓ Good scores for the qualification and the comparisons

## Results

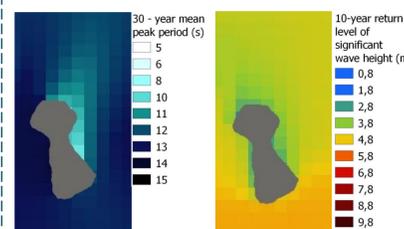
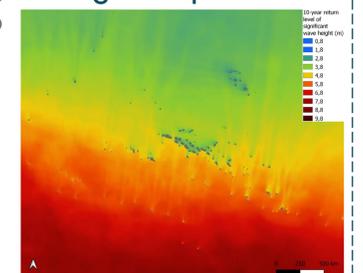
➤ 30 – year mean significant wave height map:



➤ Focus on Raiatea for 4 indicators:



➤ 10 – year return level of significant wave height map:



## Conclusion and perspectives

Maps and time series are available in Open Data

Atlas will be updated on annual basis

Short-term forecast to be deployed by taking advantage of the model set up for the Atlas

## References

Axel Roy, Victoire Laurent (2023). Réanalyse du modèle de vagues MFWAM sur la Polynésie française (MFWAM\_FR-POLYNESIA\_005).  
Hélène Chabbert, Marie Peniguel (2024). Atlas de l'énergie des vagues en Polynésie Française (1993-2022).  
Arduin Fabrice, Accensi Mickael, LeRoux Jean-François, Prévisions de vagues (WW3) pour la zone Polynésie (grille régulière) (WW3-POLYNESIE-3MIN).

➤ List of relevant variables for energy potential characterisation:

- Spectral significant wave height (VHM0)
- Spectral moments (-1,0) wave period (VTM10)
- Wave period at spectral peak / peak period (VTPK)
- Sea surface wave energy flux (J)
- Mean wave direction from (VMDR)



## Contact Information

Hélène Chabbert - Meteolien ScopARL. Mail : helene.chabbert@meteolien.com